

# HOW SHOULD WE FUND THAT? WHERE WILL THE MONEY COME FROM?

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#### HANDOUTS & PRESENTATONS ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE EVENT APP

# **SESSION OBJECTIVES**

- PROJECT IDENTIFICATION
- PROCESS & TIMELINES
- PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATES
- WHO TO CALL FOR FUNDING
- FUNDING SOURCES

### PROJECT IDENTIFICATION

Getting the

Council/Mayor/Public Works on the same page about a project can be difficult, here are a few ideas for keeping things fresh in your City

- Put together a Capital Improvements Plan (CIP)
- Refresh that CIP annually
- Make a Wants/Needs List to the CIP
  - Needs are something that has to be completed
  - Wants could be done if funding was available
  - Put everything from large projects to technology purchases on the list
- Don't be afraid to plan ahead for rate increases (Water/Sewer) or renewal of Local Option Sales Tax and a <u>Debt Service Levy can be your friend</u>

### **PROCESS & TIMELINES**

- Begin early
- Income Surveys? (CDBG, USDA, etc.)
- "Readiness" is a critical factor (facility plans, financing, final design, and environmental reviews)
- Involve funding and oversight agencies from the start
- Define project partners

- Project may take two years to develop or achieve readiness (and longer to get funded)
- Financing timeline: concurrent with engineering/planning
- Construction timeline
- Be cognizant of permit expirations

# PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATES

- Hire engineers and architects (professionals), don't do the estimates in-house
  - This is their job to know what this will cost based on equipment needed, construction, duration, etc.
- Make sure cost estimates include professional fees, i.e., planning & design, construction management, contingency, land acquisition

# WHO TO CALL FOR FUNDING

• COGs

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- 17 Councils/Commissions in Iowa
- Voluntary associations –Iowa Code 28H/28E
- Extension of City/County staff
- They provide planning, grant writing, project management, housing, economic development, intergovernmental projects
- Municipal Advisor
  - Can assist in financing your local match or un-funded portion
  - Gives advice on putting all funding sources together for proper financing size and timing

# LOCAL PROJECT PARTNERS

• City or County

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- Elected, City Clerk/Administrator/County Auditor/Public Works Dept.
- Engineer (Municipal and contract)
- Finance (Management firms)
- Legal (Municipal and bond counsel)
- Administration
- Loop-in state and/or federal agencies

# LOCAL PROJECT PARTNERS

- Procurement
  - Consulting Engineer (RFQ or RFP)
  - Consulting Financial Advisor/Administrator
  - Consulting Attorney (Local and Bond Counsel)
  - Administrative Services
  - Property acquisition-prior to application

# FUNDING SOURCES

- Regular Programs and Disaster Funding
- Federal Programs
  - Economic Development Administration
  - USDA, Rural Development (grant and loan)
- Federal Funds (State Administered)
  - Community Development Block Grant
  - Hazard Mitigation Grant Program

# FUNDING SOURCES

- State Administered Programs
  - State Revolving Loan Fund
    - P/D, Construction, Sponsored Programs
  - Water Quality Programs
    - SRF-Clean Water, Drinking Water Programs, Watershed
- Private (Local) Funding Sources
  - Charitable Foundations (studies)
  - Gaming and Gambling Associations (studies)
  - Financial Institutions

# 1 FUNDING SOURCE REQUIREMENTS

- Grants (Forgivable Loans) and Loans
- Income-Driven Sources (verifications)
- Terms (rate, length, mortgage, liens)
- Federalization of Projects (stipulations and conditions)
- NEPA, Environmental Reviews/Assessments
- Prevailing Wages (Davis-Bacon)/FLSA
- Contractor Clearances (SAM, Registration)
- Buy America/American Iron and Steel
- Floodplain/Endangered Species
- Historic Preservation
- Acquisitions of Property

### QUESTIONS

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